



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РАЗУМОВА

Имя: АКСИНЬЯ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВНА

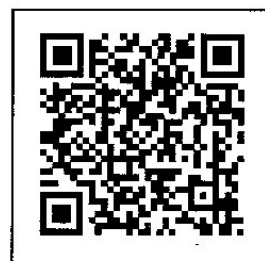
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

13

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



В а р и а н т 2

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. give

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman

Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion!"

TED-sTERS do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would

pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. It indicates our attention on the letter, making us understand that he is the one that is driven.

2. It indicates our attention on the word, helping us understand the amount of



passion that he has.

3. He stresses to draw our attention on important parts and after that makes pauses so we remember his words.

Task 2.

1. I would limit my influence on social media because this is how public scrutiny grows. People ~~despise~~ are scared of new things and that is why they despise me. But I invent new things and don't want people to stop me.

2. I involve my family in my projects. My ^{always} wife has the last vote. Only she can truly know if the project is worthy or not due to the fact that she is a mother and a woman with instincts.



3. When I have the time, I tell them stories no matter how old they are. I make up each one to have a lesson to learn from.

We spend time discussing the rights and wrongs together and they learn.

4. Sustainability is important because if we won't take care of our planet, we will have no future. I ensure it remains a priority by ~~spread~~ ~~st~~ spreading its importance using social media and through my ~~businesses~~ work like ~~testa~~ Tesla - an electric car.

5. I never take problems too close to heart. Personally, I use them as a method to improve and motivate myself even more. Setbacks give me a chance to



overthink my plans and change things.

6. I would ~~so~~ advise them to start thinking outside the box. Visionary ideas help ~~x~~ people to ~~gr~~ progress and become better at work and in life. Only after you open your imagination you can expand.

Task 3

1. Unless ^{conflicting} organizational priorities are resolved, ~~conflicting~~ productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used there because it adds to the fact that productivity will not stop falling untill change happens.

"If" states a "maybe" but "unless" is more rough.

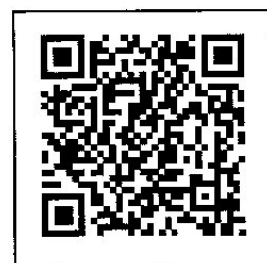


2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence due to the fact that it is the main topic ~~of the sentence~~ and is talked about. While reading we pay more attention to it thus making it more important.

3. There is a occurring shift toward sustainability in global societal values.

"There is" is used to ^{show} ~~indicate~~ that the action is happening now. It serves as an ~~opt~~ opening in the sentence and also an indicator of time.

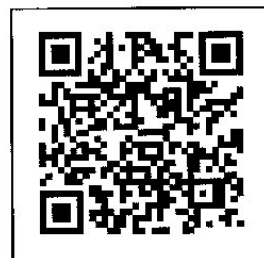


4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used not only as an opening but also ~~st~~ explains to us what could be ~~done~~ if organizations would embrace risk-taking.

5. Were it not for ~~this task~~ technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The 3rd conditional is used here. It implies that without ~~the help of~~ technological advancements nothing ~~co~~ ~~wot~~ would ~~hav~~ happen.



Task 4

1. A. base

Neil's situation was at its lowest point when he spent six months without a job.

2. B. ~~str~~ Strap

Maggie is about to unreasonably ~~f~~ jump off the rails. She is grumpy and I do not know ~~what~~ what she is up to.

3. B. Take legal action

Due to our argument with my neighbour about house boundaries he has scarily told me that he will call the police or government.



4. B. Continuously

It was pouring non-stop without giving up
during the whole time I was sleeping.

5. C. essential

You can skip a few ingredients ~~for~~ in the
recipe if you have the main ones.

6. A. Itchy

Tara left once again backpacking to India
because she ~~cannot~~ can't stay still.

7. D. hit. — In my opinion, once you
announced Ralph's soon to be retirement it
sparked something.

8. A. run

Simon after ~~six months~~ half a year
got ~~of~~ freedom from being stuck in
a nursing home.

9. C. Plunge

People ~~to~~ take a risk even if they do not
want to and start their own
businesses due to the economic situation.



10. D. posted

You will be informed about any new news that have something to do with the additions in the examination rules.

Task 5

1 - C

2 - B

3 - ~~J~~ E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - J

8 - ~~E~~ D +

9 - K

10 - F

1) Scientific Article.

The purpose of ~~it~~ this genre is to expand and talk about innovations and facts that come from science.

This text is for scientists or people who are interested in it.

It is hard to read and understand as the "Scientific language" is hard. A lot of terminology make it suitable as they best describe the subject and fit.



2. Political Speech

The aim of this genre is to provoke people for actions or to explain something.

This text extract is for parents ^{and teens} as it talks about kids and generations to come. To make change.

The expression is suitable as it promotes you for action. Makes you want to do something.

3. Business News

The aim of this genre is to give us information about the changes in business that are happening now.

This text extract is for anyone who is interested in business. Especially the people in stock markets.

It has phrases that only people in that specific sphere know of. Makes it more serious.

4. Crime thriller Novel

The aim is to tell about something to do with crime.

This extract is for readers of crime novels. For people who like the feeling of Thrill.

It is very detailed to help us understand and imagine the scenes.



5. Legal Document

The aim of this genre is to tell us about rules ~~or~~ or information that is officially stated.

This text is for people who want to know deeper about a situation or for workers who need it.

Its language is very strict and formal.

6. Instruction Manual

This genre is made to help to build things.

This text extract is ~~per~~ for a person building a chair.

The language is short, understandable. Very easy and has a standard.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the only way to solve these problems, but there are other factors that pollute too.

• Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers is one of the ways to solve these problems.





Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that all people who drive in centers are inconsiderate. But not everyone is like that.

- Improved sentence: Some people who drive in city centres are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars will be banned then air pollution will be completely eliminated. But cars are not the only things that pollute.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would decrease air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars get banned there will be no more accidents. But cyclists and other people can also get into accidents.



- Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring a safer life for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars will make the city centres peaceful, but it doesn't take into consideration motorcyclists and other people.

- Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would help the city centres to become more peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone.

